



NVIDIA CUDA VIDEO ENCODER (DEPRECATED)

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Specification



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Chapter 1.

OVERVIEW

NVIDIA® CUDA Video Encoder is compliant with AVC/H.264 (MPEG-4 Part 10 AVC, ISO/IEC 14496-10). This encoder library is supported on all Tesla GPU and Fermi GPU architecture.

1.1. AVC Encoder

The H.264 encoder receives raw *YUV* frames and generates *NAL* packets. The encoder is developed in phases, with incremental tools/features support added at each phase. The final encoder design supports up to *High Profile @ Level 4.1*.

1.1.1. AVC Version 1.0

Goals

- ▶ Main Profile tools / features
- ▶ High Profile support
- ▶ Production quality encoder

Features

- ▶ Baseline/Main/High Profile. Up to Level 4.1
- ▶ Support B frames
- ▶ Configurable GOP
- ▶ HRD compliant for most encoded bit streams¹

Availability:

- ▶ Included in NVIDIA GeForce® graphics drivers v181.20 for desktop PCs
- ▶ Supported on all CUDA-enabled GPUs with 32 scalar processor cores or more

¹ The rate control algorithm implements the HRD model but HRD compliance is not guaranteed for all settings and types of content.

1.1.2. AVC Version 1.1

Goals

- ▶ High Profile tools / features
- ▶ Interlaced encoding

Features

- ▶ High Profile. Up to Level 4.1
- ▶ Interlaced encoding (no *MBAff/PicAff*)
- ▶ Adaptive 8x8 / 4x4 transform
- ▶ *CBR* rate control

Availability:

- ▶ This will be introduced with the R185 graphics drivers in Q2'09
 - ▶ Supported on all CUDA-enabled GPUs
- (V1.1 also extended the support to CUDA-enabled GPUs with less than 32 cores)

Chapter 2.

ENCODER FEATURE CHECK LIST

Table 1 lists the supported features for the CUDA Encoder.

Table 1 AVC Encoder Features

Encoder Features	Version 1.0	Version 1.1
CAVLC	Y	Y
CABAC	Y	Y
Deblocking	Y	Y
Profile	Baseline, Main, High	Baseline, Main, High
Level	Up to 4.1	Up to 4.1
IDR Interval	Y	Y
I Interval	Y	Y
B between P	Y	Y
Interlaced	N	Y
Rate Control	CBR/Fixed QP	CBR/VBR/Fixed QP/VBR with Min QP
Max reference frames	1 (Fixed)	1 (Fixed)
ME search range configuration	N	N
Sub-pel refinement	Y	Y
PicAFF	N	N
Adaptive 8x8/4x4	N	Y

2.1. Encoder Presets

H.264 encoder Presets

Several encoder presets are provided that target specific requirements of certain encoding targets:

- ▶ iPod
- ▶ Sony PSP
- ▶ Blu-ray
- ▶ AVCHD

Encoding parameters are selected and tested on the targeted devices to make sure that encoded bit streams are compatible with the devices.

Chapter 3.

ENCODER INTERFACES

NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder exposes API through DirectShow filter interface or a C-library interface. Encoder availabilities for developers:

- ▶ Version 1.0 (R180 – Q1 09)
- ▶ Version 1.1 (R185 – Q2 09)

3.1. DIRECTSHOW

3.1.1. Filter

The NVIDIA CUDA Video encoder *DirectShow* filter supports GPU accelerated H264 and VC-1 video encoding. [Table 2](#) lists the configuration of the filter interfaces.

Table 2 DirectShow Filter Interface Configuration

Filter Interfaces	<code>IBaseFilter,</code> <code>ISpecifyPropertyPages,</code> <code>INVVESetting</code>
Input pin media type	Supported types: <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ MediaType: <code>MEDIATYPE_VIDEO</code>▶ SubType: <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_NULL</code>▶ Format: <code>FORMAT_VideoInfo</code>, <code>FORMAT_VideoInfo2</code> The following subtypes are accepted: <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_YUY2</code>▶ <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_IYUV</code>▶ <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_UYVY</code>▶ <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_YV12</code>

	► <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_NV12</code>
Input Pin Interfaces	<code>IMemInputPin</code> , <code>IPin</code> , <code>IQualityControl</code>
Output pin media type	► MediaType: <code>MEDIATYPE_Video</code> ► SubType: <code>MEDIASUBTYPE_H264</code>
Output Pin Interfaces	<code>IPin</code> , <code>IQualityControl</code>
Filter CLSID	See DirectShow Filter GUIDS .
Interface ID	See DirectShow Filter GUIDS .
Property Page CLSID	Property page not exposed.
Executable	<code>nvcuvenc.dll</code>
Merit	<code>MERIT_DO_NOT_USE</code>

3.1.2. Visibility

The NVIDIA video encoder *DirectShow* filter visibility is limited. It cannot be used in the *GraphEdit* utility. However, it can be used in a test application using the *Filter GUIDS*.

3.1.3. Invvesetting Interface

DirectShow Filter *INVVESetting* interface can be used to get capability and set/get the encoder parameters. [Table 3](#) lists the methods used by this interface.

Table 3 DirectShow Filter INVVESetting Interface Methods

Methods	Description
<code>IsSupportedCodec</code>	Query if the codec format is supported by the encoder
<code>IsSupportedCodecProfile</code>	Query if the profile for codec format is supported by the encoder
<code>SetCodecType</code>	Set encoder codec format
<code>GetCodecType</code>	Get the current encoding format
<code>IsSupportedParam</code>	Query if the parameter type is supported
<code>SetParamValue</code>	Set the value of the specified parameter type

Methods	Description
GetParamValue	Query the current value of the specified parameter type
SetDefaultParam	Applies default settings of the encoding format
GetSPSPPS	Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS

3.1.3.1. IsSupportedCodec

Description

Query if the codec format is supported by the encoder.

Syntax

HRESULT IsSupportedCodec(DWORD dwCodecType)

Parameter

dwCodecType

[in] Codec type support to query

Return Value

S_OK: The format is supported.

E_NOINTERFACE: The format is not supported.

E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present.

Remarks

Only **NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264** is supported.

3.1.3.2. IsSupportedCodecProfile

Description

Query if the profile for codec format is supported by the encoder.

Syntax

HRESULT IsSupportedCodecProfile (DWORD dwCodecType, DWORD dwProfileType)

Parameter

dwCodecType

[in] Codec type support to query

dwProfileType

[in] Codec profile support to query.

Return Value

S_OK: The profile is supported

E_NOINTERFACE: The profile is not supported

E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present

Remarks

For **dwCodecType**, only **NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264** is supported.

For **dwProfileType**, **NVVE_H264_PROFILE_BASELINE** and **NVVE_H264_PROFILE_MAIN** are supported for the H.264 codec.

NVVE_H264_PROFILE_HIGH support is limited (only at header bits in bitstream).

3.1.3.3. SetCodecType

Description

Set encoder codec format.

Syntax

HRESULT **SetCodecType**(DWORD **dwCodecType**).

Parameter

dwCodecType

[in] Codec format to be set

Return Value

S_OK: Successful

E_FAIL: Fail

Remarks

For **dwCodecType**, only **NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264** is supported.

This API must be called before the filter goes to run state, otherwise the graph will not play.

3.1.3.4. GetCodecType

Description

Get the current encoding format.

Syntax

```
HRESULT GetCodecType(DWORD *pdwCodecType)
```

Parameter

pdwCodecType

[out] Pointer to store the current encoding format

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_FAIL: The encoding format is not initialized.

E_POINTER: **pdwCodecType** is NULL pointer.

Remarks

If successful, ***pdwCodecType** stores the current encoding format.

3.1.3.5. IsSupportedParam

Description

Query if the parameter type is supported.

Syntax

```
HRESULT IsSupportedParam(DWORD dwParamType)
```

Parameter

dwParamType

[in] Parameter support to query

Return Value

S_OK: The parameter is supported.

E_FAIL: The parameter is not supported.

Remarks

Parameter types are listed in [Encoder Parameters](#).

3.1.3.6. SetParamValue**Description**

Set the value of the specified parameter type. The **pData** points to a memory region storing the value of the parameter. The parameter can be a data structure, which must match the size of the parameter type.

Syntax

```
HRESULT SetParamValue(DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)
```

Parameter**dwParamType**

[in] Parameter to set

pData

[in] This pointer points to memory storing the value(s) of the parameter

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_FAIL: Fail to set the value (e.g. encoder state does not allow).

E_NOTIMPL: Parameter is not adjustable.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized yet.

E_POINTER: **pData** is NULL pointer.

Remarks

Parameter types are listed in [Encoder Parameters](#).

3.1.3.7. GetParamValue**Description**

Query the current value of the specified parameter type.

Syntax

```
HRESULT GetParamValue(DWORD dwParamType, LPVOID pData)
```

Parameter**dwParamType**

[in] Parameter to query

pData

[out] This pointer points to memory to store the value(s) of the parameter

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_NOTIMPL: The parameter is not supported.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized.

E_POINTER: **pData** is NULL pointer.

Remarks

If querying is successful, ***pData** contains the current value of the parameter. Caller should guarantee that **pData** points to enough memory to store the data structure of the parameter.

3.1.3.8. SetDefaultParam**Description**

Applies default settings of the encoding format.

Syntax

HRESULT **SetDefaultParam**(void)

Parameter

-

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not set yet.

Remarks

Default values of parameters are mentioned in [Encoder Parameters](#).

3.1.3.9. GetSPSPPS

Description

Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS.

Syntax

HRESULT c(unsigned char *pSPSPPSbfr, int nSizeSPSPPSbfr, int *pDataseize)

Parameter

pSPSPPSbfr

[out] Pointer to the buffer for SPS and PPS. Memory for this buffer to be allocated by caller of this API.

nSizeSPSPPSbfr

[in] Size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr)

pDataseize

[out] Actual size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr)

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoder is not initialized.

E_POINTER: NULL buffer pointer.

Remarks

Encoder should have been initialized prior to calling this API.

3.2. C-LIBRARY

3.2.1. API

The NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder is also exposed as a C-library interface (API) to application. Following sections describe this API and different related structures in depth. Application programmer needs to be aware that the actual encoding APIs of this library have asynchronous operation to facilitate better utilization of CPU and GPU resources. The feedback mechanism to the application is through the callback functions that the application provides to the library at start of operation. See [API Callback](#) to find more details on callback mechanism.

3.2.2. API Function Interface

Table 4 C-library API Functions

Methods	Description
NvGetHWEncodeCaps	Query if the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video encoder.
NVCreateEncoder	Creates the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder library object for encoding.
NVIsSupportedCodec	Query if the codec format is supported.
NVIsSupportedCodecProfile	Query if the codec profile is supported.
NVSetCodec	Set the type of compression codec.
NVGetCodec	Get the type of compression codec.
NVIsSupportedParam	Query if the parameter type is supported.
NVSetParamValue	Set the value of the specified parameter type.
NVGetParamValue	Get the value of the specified parameter type.
NVSetDefaultParam	Applies default settings of the encoding format.
NVCreateHWEncoder	Allocate hardware resources for the encoder.
NVGetSPSPPS	Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS.
NVEncodeFrame	Encode one video picture.
NVRegisterCB	Register user defined callback functions to the encoder.
NVDestroyEncoder	Releases the NVIDIA encoder object.

3.2.2.1. NVGetHWEncodeCaps

Description

Query if the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video encoder.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVGetHWEncodeCaps(void).
```

Parameter

None

Return Value

S_OK: CUDA based encoding is supported

E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present

Remarks

None

3.2.2.2. NVCreateEncoder

Description

Creates the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder library object for encoding.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVCreateEncoder(NVEncoder *pNVEncoder)
```

Parameter**pNVEncoder**

[out] This will have a valid encoder object handle on successful creation of encoder library instance.

Return Value

S_OK: Success. **pNVEncoder** parameter will have object handle.

E_OUTOFMEMORY: Not enough system memory.

Remarks

The object handle is returned though parameter **pNVEncoder**. Caller should not allocate any memory but just pass reference to **NVEncoder** type variable. This API does not commit the actual resources required for encoding.

3.2.2.3. NVIsSupportedCodec

Description

Query if the codec format is supported by the encoder.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVIsSupportedCodec(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD dwCodecType)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

dwCodecType

[in] Codec type support to query

Return Value

S_OK: The format is supported

E_NOINTERFACE: The format is not supported

E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present

E_POINTER: Encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

Only **NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264** is are supported.

3.2.2.4. NVIsSupportedCodecProfile**Description**

Query if the profile for codec format is supported by the encoder.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVIsSupportedCodecProfile(NVEncoder hNVEncoder,
DWORD dwCodecType, DWORD dwProfileType)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

dwCodecType

[in] Codec type support to query

dwProfileType

[in] Codec profile support to query

Return Value

S_OK: The profile is supported

E_NOINTERFACE: The profile is not supported

E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present

E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

For **dwCodecType**, only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported.

For **dwProfileType**, NVVE_H264_PROFILE_BASELINE and NVVE_H264_PROFILE_MAIN are supported. NVVE_H264_PROFILE_HIGH support is limited (only at header bits in bitstream).

3.2.2.5. NVSetCodec

Description

Set encoder codec format.

Syntax

HRESULT **__stdcall NVSetCodec** (NVEncoder **hNVEncoder**, DWORD **dwCodecType**)

Parameter

hNVEncoder

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

dwCodecType

[in] Codec format to be set

Return Value

S_OK: Successful

E_NOINTERFACE: Codec format is not supported

E_FAIL: No CUDA capability present

E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

For **dwCodecType**, only NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264 is supported.

3.2.2.6. NVGetCodec

Description

Get the current encoding format.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVGetCodec (NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
*pdwCodecType)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

pdwCodecType

[out] Pointer to store the current encoding format

Return Value

S_OK: Successful

E_FAIL: The encoding format is not initialized

E_POINTER: pdwCodecType is NULL pointer/ encoder handle is invalid

RemarksIf successful, ***pdwCodecType** stores the current encoding format.**3.2.2.7. NVIsSupportedParam****Description**

Query if the parameter type is supported.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVIsSupportedParam(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwParamType)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

dwParamType

[in] Parameter support to query

Return Value

S_OK: The parameter is supported

E_FAIL: The parameter is not supported

E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

Parameter types are listed in [Encoder Parameters](#).

3.2.2.8. NVSetParamValue

Description

Set the value of the specified parameter type. The **pData** points to a memory region storing the value of the parameter. The parameter can be a data structure, which must match the size of the parameter type.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVSetParamValue(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwParamType, LPVOID pData)
```

Parameter

hNVEncoder

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

dwParamType

[in] Parameter to set

pData

[in] This pointer points to memory storing the value(s) of the parameter

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_FAIL: Fail to set the value (e.g. encoder state does not allow).

E_NOTIMPL: Parameter is not adjustable.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized yet.

E_POINTER: **pData** is NULL pointer/ encoder handle is invalid.

Remarks

Parameter types are listed in [Encoder Parameters](#).

3.2.2.9. NVGetParamValue

Description

Query the current value of the specified parameter type.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVGetParamValue(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, DWORD
dwParamType, LPVOID pData)
```

Parameter

hNVEncoder

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

dwParamType

[in] Parameter to query

pData

[out] This pointer points to memory to store the value(s) of the parameter

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_NOTIMPL: The parameter is not supported.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not initialized.

E_POINTER: pData is NULL pointer/ encoder handle is invalid.

Remarks

If querying is successful, ***pData** contains the current value of the parameter. Caller should guarantee that **pData** points to enough memory to store the data structure of the parameter.

3.2.2.10. NVSetDefaultParam

Description

Applies default settings of the encoding format.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVSetDefaultParam(NVEncoder hNVEncoder)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoding format is not set yet.

E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid.

RemarksDefault values of parameters are mentioned in [Encoder Parameters](#).**3.2.2.11. NVCreateHWEncoder****Description**

Allocate hardware resources for the encoder.

SyntaxHRESULT __stdcall **NVCreateHWEncoder**(NVEncoder **hNVEncoder**)**Parameter****hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

Return Value

S_OK: Successful.

E_FAIL : Failed to allocate all hardware resources for NVIDIA CUDA video encoder.

E_POINTER : Encoder handle is invalid.

Remarks

None.

3.2.2.12. NVGetSPSPPS**Description**

Fetches the buffer containing SPS and PPS.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVGetSPSPPS(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, unsigned char
*pSPSPPSbfr, int nSizeSPSPPSbfr, int *pDatasize)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

pSPSPPSbfr

[out] Pointer to the buffer for SPS and PPS. Memory for this buffer to be allocated by caller of this API.

nSizeSPSPPSbfr

[in] Size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr)

pDatasize

[out] Actual size in bytes of the buffer (pSPSPPSbfr)

Return Value

S_OK: Successful

E_UNEXPECTED: The encoder is not initialized

E_POINTER: NULL buffer pointer/encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

Encoder should have been initialized prior to calling this API.

3.2.2.13. NVEncodeFrame**Description**

Encode one video picture.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVEncodeFrame(NVEncoder hNVEncoder,
NVVE_EncodeFrameParams *pFrmIn, DWORD flag, void *pData)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

pFrmIn

[in] Various params for encoding the frame. See

NVVE_EncodeFrameParams structure flag

[in] (H.264 only) Contain the instruction for the encoding operations. The value of flag presently could be anyone of: **FORCE_IDR** = 0x04 (to force an IDR), **FORCE_INTRA** (to force an intra frame), **INSERT_SPS** (to insert sps), **INSERT_PPS** (to insert PPS). Note: Currently only **FORCE_IDR** is supported.

pData

[in] Pointer to data structure associated with the control instruction flag (if any required) or pointer to device memory input frame (**CUdeviceptr** type casted to void*) in case of **NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT**. When using **NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT** the *picBuf* element in the structure must be set to NULL **pFrmIn.picBuf = NULL;**

Return Value

S_OK: Successful

E_FAIL: Encoding has failed

E_POINTER: Encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

NVVE_EncodeFrameParams contains the information about the incoming source pictures. Caller can control the encoding operation through flag and pData parameters.

3.2.2.14. NVRegisterCB

Description

Register user defined callback functions to the encoder

Syntax

```
void __stdcall NVRegisterCB(NVEncoder hNVEncoder, NVVE_CallbackParams
cb, void *pUserdata)
```

Parameter**hNVEncoder**

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

cb

[in] Structure containing the function pointers to a callback

pUserData

[in] A void pointer which will be stored and passed back in the callbacks

Return Value

None

Remarks

The callback functions are called by the encoder to indicate the start of encoding a frame, end of encoding a frame, get output bitstream buffers and release output bitstream buffer. Also the encoder will receive and store a void ***pUserData** which it will pass back in the callback functions.

3.2.2.15. NVDestroyEncoder

Description

Releases the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder library object.

Syntax

```
HRESULT __stdcall NVDestroyEncoder(NVEncoder hNVEncoder)
```

Parameter

hNVEncoder

[in] Handle to the encoder instance

Return Value

S_OK: Successful

E_POINTER: Encoder handle is invalid

Remarks

None

3.2.3. API Usage

This section provides an overview of the API usage in a typical encoding scenario.

A typical encoding session works as follows:

- The application queries whether the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder using **NVGetHWEncodeCaps()**.

- ▶ If the GPU supports the NVIDIA CUDA Video Encoder, the application sets up an encoding session by creating an encoder object using **NVCreateEncoder()**.
- ▶ The application queries what codecs are supported using **NVIsSupportedCodec()**. The application may further query to know if a particular profile for this codec is supported using **NVIsSupportedCodecProfile()**.
- ▶ The application sets the desired codec using **NVSetCodec()**.
- ▶ The application may now want to set the different encoding parameters using **NVSetParamValue()** or it might choose to accept the default parameter settings using **NVSetDefaultParam()**. Default values for all parameters are described in sections below.
- ▶ If the application wants to query the parameters or encoding type, it can be done using **NVGetParamValue()** and **NVGetCodec()**.
- ▶ The application should register the callback handlers using **NVRegisterCB()**. The application may pass a userdata pointer here for later use. This can be called after **NVCreateEncoder()** and needs to be called before calling **NVEncodeFrame()**.
- ▶ The application allocates/commits hardware resources (for the codec type set earlier) using **NVCreateHWEncoder()**.
- ▶ To initiate encoding of a single frame the application calls **NVEncodeFrame()**.
- ▶ The callbacks work as follows:
 - ▶ On beginning the encode of a picture a callback to **OnBeginFrame** will be received.
 - ▶ The application needs to allocate memory for writing the encoded bitstream and pass it in **AcquireBitstream**.
 - ▶ The pointer to the encoded bitstream along with its size in bytes will be passed back in **ReleaseBitstream**. The application can use this pointer to store the encoded bitstream.
 - ▶ After the encoding for a picture is complete **OnEndFrame** will be called.
 - ▶ For detailed description of this mechanism please refer to [API Callback](#).
- ▶ For the last picture to be encoded the application should set the **bLast** field of **NVVE_EncodeFrameParams** to true while calling **NVEncodeFrame()**.
- ▶ After encoding is complete the application should release the encoder object by calling **NVDestroyEncoder()**.

Pseudo code based on above description:

```

Main ()
{
    NVGetHWEncodeCaps() // checks CUDA encoding capabilities
    NVCreateEncoder()   // creates the encoder object
    NVSetCodec()        // set the codec type
    NVSetDefaultParam() // set up the default parameters
                      // allocate callback function pointers
                      // and any other resources that may be required
    NVRegisterCB()      // setup callbacks
    NVCreateHWEncoder() // allocate CUDA resources
    while (frames) {
        NVEncodeFrame()
        ...
    }
    NVDestroyEncoder() // destroys the encoder object
                      // clean up all the resources before quitting
}

// Callbacks
AcquireBitstream(int *pBufferSize, void *pUserdata)
{
    // specify size in *pBufferSize
    // return bitstream buffer;
}
ReleaseBitstream(int nBytesInBuffer, unsigned char *cb, void *pUserdata)
{
    // encoded bitstream for the current picture is returned in the
    // buffer cb points to
}

```

3.2.4. API Callback

Caller applications implement callback functions and register to the encoder using **NVRegisterCB()** function. These callback functions are used to acquire/release input frames and bitstream buffers. The application should be sending a void ***pUserdata** while calling **NVRegisterCB()** to which will be stored in the encoder dll and later on passed back on through the callback functions.

The callback order received will be in the following order:

OnBeginFrame#AcquireBitstream#ReleaseBitstream#OnEndFrame.

Alternatively, the caller can choose not to use the **OnBeginFrame** and **OnEndFrame** function pointers. If they set these two function pointers to NULL then only the callbacks to **AcquireBitstream** and **ReleaseBitstream** will be received.

The application allocate *sa* buffer to store the coded bitstream and pass it on to **AcquireBitstream**. **pBufferSize** points to the size of the buffer allocated. If the buffer allocated is not sufficient in size to contain the entire picture, **AcquireBitstream** and **ReleaseBitstream** are called multiple times.

The pointer to the buffer acquired in **AcquireBitstream** is stored and passed back on a **ReleaseBitstream** callback to the application as the 2nd argument to **ReleaseBitstream** (an unsigned char *).

The **NVVE_BeginFrameInfo** and **NVVE_EndFrameInfo** structures have two members each:

- ▶ **nFrameNumber**: zero-based frame number in display order (same for both fields of a frame)
- ▶ **nPicType**: this signifies the encoded picture type. It will take one of the values of **NVVE_PIC_TYPE_IFRAME**, **NVVE_PIC_TYPE_PFRAME** and **NVVE_PIC_TYPE_BFRAME**.

Chapter 4.

ENCODER PARAMETERS

The encoder parameters can be configured using the *DirectShow Filter* **INVVESetting** interface or C-library API parameter configuration methods.

Table 5 lists encoder setup parameters.

Table 5 Encoder Setup Parameters

Parameter
NVVE_OUT_SIZE Specify the targeted encoding frame size. (use {0,0} for same size as detected at input) Type: INT[2] Range: Depends on profile level Default: {0, 0}
NVVE_IN_SIZE Specify the input picture dimension. (INT[0]:Width, INT[1]:Height) Type: For Dshow: NA (Query Parameter) Range: NA Default: NA Type: For C-lib: INT[2] Range: + ve integer Default: {0, 0}
NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO Specify the display aspect ratio. Encoder does not perform aspect ratio conversion. This should match the display aspect ratio of the input. Type: For Dshow: FLOAT (if not custom) NVVE_AspectRatio Params* (if custom) To specify width, height, type (DAR/SAR)

Parameter
<p>Range: For Dshow: 4.0f/3.0f, 16.0f/9.0f, 1.0f, custom</p> <p>Default: For Dshow: 4.0f/3.0f</p> <p>Type: For C-lib: INT[3] {width, height, aspect_ratio_type} Aspect_ratio_type is of the type enum NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO_TYPE (DAR/SAR) *</p> <p>Range: For C-lib: Array members should be integers >=0 For SAR, width and height values should be unsigned 16 bit integers as per ISO14496-10</p> <p>Default: For C-lib: {4, 3, 0}, corresponding to 4:3 DAR</p>
<p>NVVE_FIELD_ENC_MODE</p> <p>Specify if the frame or field encoding mode is used (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: NVVE_FIELD_MODE*</p> <p>Range: MODE_FRAME, MODE_TOP_FIELD_FIRST, MODE_BOTTOM_FIELD_FIRST</p> <p>Default: MODE_FRAME</p>
<p>NVVE_P_INTERVAL</p> <p>This sets the distance of one P picture from the previous P picture. e.g. for IBBPBBP, set the value as 3 (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: 1-17</p> <p>Default: 1</p>
<p>NVVE_IDR_PERIOD</p> <p>This is the IDR period for H264.</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: +ve integer >= 1</p> <p>Default: 15</p>
<p>NVVE_DYNAMIC_GOP</p> <p>The GOP structure is determined dynamically by the encoder (H.264 only). (does not take effect in V1.0)</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: 0: disable 1: enable</p> <p>Default: 0</p>
<p>NVVE_RC_TYPE</p> <p>The rate control type.</p> <p>Type: NVVE_RC_TYPE*</p> <p>Range: For H.264: RC_CQP, RC_VBR, RC_CBR, RC_VBR_MINQP. For VC-1: RC_CBR</p> <p>Default: RC_VBR (H.264) RC_CBR (VC-1)</p>

Parameter
<p>NVVE_AVG_BITRATE</p> <p>The average bit rate in bps is the target bit rate used for VBR rate control.</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: + ve integer</p> <p>Default: 6000000</p>
<p>NVVE_PEAK_BITRATE</p> <p>The maximum bit rate in bps is the peak bit rate used for VBR rate control.</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: + ve integer</p> <p>Default: 6200000</p>
<p>NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_P</p> <p>The QP level for inter P pictures. [Note: The QP will be clipped by the encoder if it exceeds the supported QP range].</p> <p>For RC_VBR_MINQP rate control mode this parameter to be interpreted as min QP for inter P pictures (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: +ve integer, (0: default)</p> <p>Default: 28</p>
<p>NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_B</p> <p>The QP level for inter B pictures. [Note: The QP will be clipped by the encoder if it exceeds the supported QP range].</p> <p>For RC_VBR_MINQP rate control mode this parameter to be interpreted as min QP for inter B pictures (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: +ve integer, (0: default)</p> <p>Default: 28</p>
<p>NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTRA</p> <p>The QP level for intra pictures. [Note: The QP will be clipped by the encoder if it exceeds the supported QP range].</p> <p>For RC_VBR_MINQP rate control mode this parameter to be interpreted as min QP for intra pictures (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: +ve integer, (0: default)</p> <p>Default: 28</p>
<p>NVVE_FRAME_RATE</p> <p>Output frame rate (should be same as input frame rate).</p> <p>No frame rate conversion is performed if the output frame rate is not the same as the input frame rate.</p>

Parameter
<p>Type: For DShow: NVVEFrame Rate*If <code>NVVE_FRAME_RATE_NUMDEN</code>, then specify using <code>NVVE_FrameRateDescriptor</code> *</p> <p>Range: For DShow: as per enum. If <code>NVVE_FRAME_RATE_NUMDEN</code>, then Numerator >=0Denominator >0</p> <p>Default: For DShow: 29.97</p> <p>Type: For C-lib: INT[2] {numerator, denominator}</p> <p>Range: For C-lib: Numerator >=0. Denominator >0</p> <p>Default: For C-lib: {30000, 1001}</p>
<p>NVVE_DEBLOCK_MODE</p> <p>Enable or disable de-blocking mode. This is only valid for H.264 (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: 0: disable, 1: enable</p> <p>Default: 1</p>
<p>NVVE_PROFILE_LEVEL</p> <p>Set the profile and level information.</p> <p>Level Setting: Other encoding parameters should be conformant to the level to avoid later failure at initialization.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Type: INT ▶ Range: For H.264 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Byte 0: 0x42:Baseline, 0x4d:Main, 0x64:High Byte 1: 0xff:auto select level. 10(0x0a), 11(0x0b), 12(0x0c), 13(0x0d),20(0x14), 21(0x15), 22(0x16), 30(0x1e), 31(0x1f), 32(0x20), 40(0x28), 41(0x29),42(0x2a), 50(0x32), 51(0x33): For Level 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.0,2.1, 2.2, 3.0, 3.1, 3.2,4.0, 4.1, 4.2, 5.0, 5.1 Byte2,3: reserved ▶ Default: 0xff42
<p>NVVE_FORCE_INTRA</p> <p>Force generation of an intra frame (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: 1</p> <p>Default: NA</p>
<p>NVVE_FORCE_IDR</p> <p>Force generation of an IDR (H.264 only).</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: 1</p> <p>Default: NA</p>

Parameter
NVVE_CLEAR_STAT Clear the statistics values (H.264 only). Type: INT Range: 1 Default: NA
NVVE_SET_DEINTERLACE Set the deinterlace algorithm (H.264 only). Type: NVVE_DI_MODE* Range: DI_OFF, DI_MEDIAN Default: DI_MEDIAN
NVVE_PRESETS Set the encoding parameters according to the presets required for supported encoding targets (H.264 only). Type: NVVE_PRESETS_TARGET* Range: PSP, iPOD, AVCHD, BD, HDV_1440 Default: NA
NVVE_DISABLE_CA_BAC Enable or disable CABAC (H.264 only). Type: INT Range: 0: enable, 1: disable Default: 0
NVVE_CONFIGURE_NALU_FRAMING_TYPE Configures the NAL unit framing type (H.264 only). Type: INT Range: 0: 0: start codes. 1, 2, 4: length prefixed NAL units of size 1, 2, or 4 bytes Default: 0
NVVE_DISABLE_SPS_PPS Enable or disable including sequence parameter set/picture parameter set (SPS/PPS) information in bitstream (H.264 only). Type: INT Range: 0: enable, 1: disable Default: 0

Parameter
<p>NVVE_SLICE_COUNT</p> <p>Sets the number of slices per picture. Setting this to non-zero value will set the slice number per picture. If it is set to zero, the encoder will use its own default settings (H.264 only).</p> <p>Recommended settings for different output resolutions:</p> <p><= 400x256 : 1</p> <p>>= 400x256 and < 640x480 : 2</p> <p>> 640x480 : 4</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: >=0</p> <p>Default: 0, (decided by encoder)</p>
<p>NVVE_GPU_OFFLOAD_LEVEL</p> <p>Sets the GPU offload level. Applicable only to select GPUs and Codec.</p> <p>Type: NVVE_GPUEffloadLevel</p> <p>Range: Default, Estimators, All</p> <p>Default: Default</p>
<p>NVVE_MULTI_GPU</p> <p>Consider multi GPU usage if found suitable for the platform and codec.</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: 1: consider, 0: don't consider</p> <p>Default: 1: consider</p>
<p>NVVE_FORCE_GPU_SELECTION</p> <p>Force encoding on a particular GPU in the system.</p> <p>Type: INT</p> <p>Range: -1: default, n: GPU ordinal number</p> <p>Default: - 1: default</p>
<p>NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT</p> <p>Input frame is provided to encoder in device memory.</p> <p>For Dshow: The input frame CUDA device memory pointer (<code>CUdeviceptr</code>) should be passed in the data pointer (type casted) of the input sample to the filter.</p> <p>For Clib: The input frame CUDA device memory pointer (<code>CUdeviceptr</code>) should be passed in the <code>pData</code> pointer (type casted) of the <code>NVVE_EncodeFrame()</code> API. In this case the buffer pointer in <code>NVVE_EncodeFrameParams</code> is ignored</p> <p>Type: INT</p>

Parameter
Range: 0 : system memory input, 1: device memory input Default: 0: system memory input
NVVE_DEVICE_CTX_LOCK Provide video context lock for device memory input. Type: CUvideoctxlock Range: Handle to be obtained from NVCUVID APIs Default: NA



For datatypes, see [Invesetting Interface/C-Library API Datatypes](#).

4.1. ENCODER QUERY PARAMETERS

Table 6 lists the encoder query parameters .

Table 6 Encoder Query Parameters

Parameter	Description	Type
NVVE_IN_SIZE	Get the input picture dimension. (INT[0]:Width, INT[1]:Height)	INT[2]
NVVE_STAT_NUM_CODED_FRAMES	Get the number of encoded frames so far.	LONGLONG
NVVE_STAT_NUM_RECEIVED_FRAMES	Get the number of received frames from input pin.	LONGLONG
NVVE_STAT_BITRATE	Get generated average bit rate in bps.	INT
NVVE_STAT_NUM_BITS_GENERATED	Number of bits generated.	LONGLONG
NVVE_GET_PTS_DIFF_TIME	Get the PTS difference between the last received sample and the current output PTS.	LONGLONG
NVVE_GET_PTS_CODED_TIME	Get the encoded PTS of the current frame.	LONGLONG
NVVE_GET_PTS_RECEIVED_TIME	Get the received PTS of the current frame.	LONGLONG
NVVE_STAT_ELAPSED_TIME	Get the elapsed time from the first received sample to the last received sample (in unit of 10000 ms).	LONGLONG

Parameter	Description	Type
NVVE_STAT_QBUF_FULLNESS	Get the number of samples queued at the input.	INT
NVVE_STAT_PERF_FPS	Get the runtime average of encoded frames per second. (considers only the time taken to start coding a frame and end coding a frame).	Float
NVVE_STAT_PERF_AVG_TIME	Get the average encoding time per frame (unit of 10 ms) (considers only the time taken to start coding a frame and end coding a frame).	DWORD
NVVE_GPU_OFFLOAD_LEVEL_MAX	Query maximum supported offload level for platform.	NVVE_GPUOffloadLevel
NVVE_GET_GPU_COUNT	Get count of capable GPUs.	INT
NVVE_GET_GPU_ATTRIBUTES	Get attributes of a particular GPU in the system. (provide GPU ordinal number).	NVVE_GPUAttributes

4.2. ENCODER PARAMETER DEPENDENCY

NVVE_RC_TYPE:

- ▶ For **RC_VBR**, the parameters **NVVE_AVG_BITRATE** and **NVVE_PEAK_BITRATE** take effect.
- ▶ For **RC_CQP**, the parameters **NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_P**, **NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_B** and **NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTRA** take effect.
- ▶ For **RC_CBR**, the parameter **NVVE_AVG_BITRATE** takes effect.
- ▶ For **RC_VBR_MINQP**, the parameters **NVVE_AVG_BITRATE**, **NVVE_PEAK_BITRATE**, **NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_P**, **NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_B** and **NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTRA** take effect.

In this mode, since the encoder is limiting the min value of QP, the resulting bitrate can be lower – and potentially significantly lower – than the average bitrate.

NVVE_CLEAR_STAT:

Resets the statistic values for following parameters (mentioned in [ENCODER QUERY PARAMETERS](#)).

- ▶ **NVVE_STAT_NUM_CODED_FRAMES**, **NVVE_STAT_NUM_RECEIVED_FRAMES**,
- ▶ **NVVE_STAT_BITRATE**, **NVVE_STAT_NUM_BITS_GENERATED**,
- ▶ **NVVE_GET_PTS_DIFF_TIME**, **NVVE_GET_PTS_CODED_TIME**,

- ▶ `NVVE_GET_PTS_RECEIVED_TIME`, `NVVE_STAT_ELAPSED_TIME`,
- ▶ `NVVE_STAT_QBUF_FULLNESS`, `NVVE_STAT_PERF_FPS`,
- ▶ `NVVE_STAT_PERF_AVG_TIME`

NVVE_OUT_SIZE/NVVE_IN_SIZE:

For *DirectShow Filter*, **NVVE_IN_SIZE** will return the dimensions based on the pin connection at the input pin. For *C-lib API*, **NVVE_IN_SIZE** will set the input dimensions for the encoder. **NVVE_OUT_SIZE** is used to specify the targeted encoded output dimensions.

NVVE_DEVICE_MEMORY_INPUT / NVVE_DEVICE_CTX_LOCK:

Device Context Lock parameter must also be set if device memory input is enabled. Context lock should be created from **cuvidCtxLockCreate** API available in *NVCUVID*.

Appendix A.

DIRECTSHOW FILTER GUIDS

A.1. Directshow Filter GUID

```
// {B63E31D0-87B5-477f-B224-4A35B6BECED6} 'Dshow NVIDIA Video Encoder Filter'  
DEFINE_GUID(CLSID_NVIDIA_VideoEncoderFilter, 0xb63e31d0, 0x87b5, 0x477f, 0xb2,  
            0x24, 0x4a, 0x35, 0xb6, 0xbe, 0xce, 0xd6);
```

A.2. Directshow Filter Invvesetting Interface GUID

```
// {4597F768-F60-4E5B-B697-67EB2614DCB5} 'INVVESetting interface'  
DEFINE_GUID(IID_INVVESetting, 0x4597f768, 0xf60, 0x4e5b, 0xb6, 0x97, 0x67,  
            0xeb, 0x26, 0x14, 0xdc, 0xb5);
```

Appendix B.

INVVESETTING INTERFACE/C-LIBRARY API DATATYPES

```
//
// Datatypes for DirectShow Filter INVVESetting Interface/C-library API to the
// video encoder
//

// Codec Type
// Used in IsSupportedCodec, IsSupportedCodecProfile, SetCodecType,
// GetCodecType interface functions
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_MPEG1          1 // not supported
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_MPEG2          2 // not supported
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_MPEG4          3 // not supported
#define NV_CODEC_TYPE_H264           4

// Codec Profile Type
// Used in IsSupportedCodecProfile interface functions
#define NVVE_MPEG2_PROFILE_MAIN      0 // not supported
#define NVVE_H264_PROFILE_BASELINE   1
#define NVVE_H264_PROFILE_MAIN       2
#define NVVE_H264_PROFILE_HIGH       3

// Coded Picture Type // C-lib only
// Used in NVVE_BeginFrameInfo, NVVE_EndFrameInfo
#define NVVE_PIC_TYPE_IFRAME          1
#define NVVE_PIC_TYPE_PFRAME          2
#define NVVE_PIC_TYPE_BFRAME          3

// Encoding Parameters
// Used in SetParamValue, GetParamValue interface functions enum EncodeParams
{
    NVVE_OUT_SIZE,
    NVVE_ASPECT_RATIO,
    NVVE_FIELD_ENC_MODE,
    NVVE_P_INTERVAL,
    NVVE_IDR_PERIOD,
    NVVE_DYNAMIC_GOP,
    NVVE_RC_TYPE,
    NVVE_AVG_BITRATE,
    NVVE_PEAK_BITRATE,
    NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTRA,
    NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_P,
    NVVE_QP_LEVEL_INTER_B,
    NVVE_FRAME_RATE,
    NVVE_DEBLOCK_MODE,
    NVVE_PROFILE_LEVEL,
    NVVE_FORCE_INTRA, // DShow only
    NVVE_FORCE_IDR,   // DShow only
    NVVE_CLEAR_STAT,  // DShow only
    NVVE_SET_DEINTERLACE,
    NVVE_PRESETS, NVVE_IN_SIZE,
    NVVE_STAT_NUM_CODED_FRAMES, // DShow only
    NVVE_STAT_NUM_RECEIVED_FRAMES, // DShow only
    NVVE_STAT_BITRATE, // DShow only
    NVVE_STAT_NUM_BITS_GENERATED, // DShow only
    NVVE_GET_PTS_DIFF_TIME, // DShow only
    NVVE_GET_PTS_BASE_TIME, // DShow only
    NVVE_GET_PTS_CODED_TIME, // DShow only
    NVVE_GET_PTS_RECEIVED_TIME, // DShow only
}
```

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